#### U DJU

#### Records of Justice (British Section of the International Commission of Jurists)

1950-1991

Accession number: 1993/06, 2001/02

Historical Background: Justice has its origins in an ad hoc all party grouping of lawyers which emerged in Britain in the late 1950s. The initiative came from Peter Benenson, a journalist with legal training, and the impetus from two events overseas with fundamental implications for the rule of law and minimum standards of justice. Firstly in South Africa, on 5 December 1956, 156 people were arrested and charged with treason under the Suppression of Communism Act. The arrests were precipitated by the adoption of a Freedom Charter by the Congress of the People, which had been convened by the African National Congress (ANC) in June 1955. A large proportion of the ANC leadership was detained, including its President, Chief Albert Luthuli, Nelson Mandela and Walter Sisulu, as were many other opponents of apartheid, such as Helen Joseph, Secretary of the South African Women's Federation. Serious legal concerns were raised by the definition of treason employed by the state and the special court in which the trials were to be held. This was compounded by the determination to hold a simultaneous trial of 156 people (U DJU/1/1; U DJU/2/1).

The response in Britain came from several quarters, especially the legal profession. Coordinated by the respective chairmen of the Association of Liberal Lawyers, the Society of Labour Lawyers and the Inns of Court Conservative and Unionist Associations, a number of MPs with legal training undertook a joint campaign to secure fair trials for the accused in South Africa. When the preliminary hearing began in Johannesburg on 19 December 1956, the group, known as Justice, sent Gerald Gardiner QC as a legal observer. This was followed at the main trial (which began in August 1959) with other observers, sent in cooperation with the International Commission of Jurists (ICJ). These included F H Lawton QC and Elwyn Jones QC MP, who had served as a prosecutor at the Nuremberg Trials in 1946. In addition the Defence and Aid Fund was established by Christian Action to meet the costs of the defence and support the families of the accused. One of the sponsors of the Fund was Gerald Gardiner QC.

Although the political situation worsened in early 1960 with the Sharpeville massacre and the declaration of a State of Emergency, the Treason Trial effectively collapsed. Charges against the majority of the defendants were either dropped or quashed during the course of the proceedings. The remaining 30 were found not guilty in March 1961 in a vindication of the campaign for a fair trial.

The suppression of the Hungarian uprising which had begun in Budapest on 23 October 1956 provided the second spur to action amongst the founder members of Justice. Following the invasion by Soviet troops on 4 November, the regime of Janos Kadar embarked upon a reign of terror and retaliation which lasted over six years. One of Kadar's first acts was to reintroduce internment by decree. In response to the repression, Sir Arthur Comyns Carr QC, Geoffrey de Freitas MP and Jocelyn Simon QC, MP wrote to The Times on behalf of Justice. Putting the case for a fair trial of those arrested, their letter, published on 18 December, pleaded that 'The men and women who raised their voices for liberty must not not be put to judicial death' (U DJU/11/31).

Attempts were made to send impartial legal observers to the most significant trials, those of the President and Spokesman of the Greater Budapest Workers' Council, members of the

Workers' Council at Csepel Island Iron Works and General Pal Maleter, who had famously defended the Kilian barracks in Budapest against Soviet attack. These attempts failed and Kadar continued systematically to undermine the rule of law. During the course of 1957 the death penalty was introduced for strikers and those who incited others to break the law, followed by internal exile and restrictions on the choice of defence lawyers. In February 1958, Peter Benenson was eventually admitted to the country, where he witnessed a staged trial. The visit had little positive impact. Imre Nagy, the dissident Communist Prime Minister, was executed in June of the same year.

The momentum of opposition to events in South Africa and Hungary and the evident need to continue this work led to the formation of a permanent organisation, also called Justice. After discussions with Norman Marsh, the Secretary General of the ICJ, Justice constituted itself as the British Section of the Commission. A public meeting was held at Niblett Hall, Inner Temple on 17 January 1957 to publicise the work of the ICJ and generate support for the aims of Justice. Five months later, the Council, Chairman (Lord Shawcross QC) and Secretary (Tom Sargant JP) had been appointed and a constitution agreed. The first Executive Committee meeting on 11 July resolved that Justice would have no formal relations with the National Council for Civil Liberties, despite the common concerns shared by the two organisations. Furthermore, a decision was made to refrain from taking up individual cases, except where all processes of justice had been exhausted or general matters of principle were involved. Its constitution committed Justice 'to uphold and strengthen the principles of the Rule of Law in the territories for which the British Parliament is directly or ultimately responsible: in particular, to assist in the administration of justice and in the preservation of the fundamental liberties of the individual' (U DJU/2/1; U DJU/1/1).

The ICJ, to which Justice affiliated, was the product of an international conference in West Berlin in the early 1950s which resolved to establish a permanent Commission in The Hague. Its first congress was held in Athens in 1955, where the participants drafted the so-called 'Act of Athens' to define the nature of the rule of law. The charter of the ICJ, also adopted in 1955. declared that 'The Commission is dedicated to the support and advancement of those principles of justice which constitute the basis of the Rule of Law.' The universal Declaration of Human Rights came to embody those principles and as such, the ICJ gave itself the specific task of working towards full observance of the Declaration. Its role as the chief provider of information to the United Nations (UN) on the illegal actions of the Kadar regime in Hungary earned the ICJ consultative status with the UN as a Non-Governmental Organisation. The headquarters of the organisation is now based in Geneva and acts as the centre of a network of national sections, of which Justice is but one. Justice itself gave birth to a number of subordinate branches, particularly in the British colonies and dependent territories. As each of these countries moved towards independence in the 1960s, the branches reconstituted themselves as national sections of the ICJ (U DJU/10/2: U DJU/11/15).

In the 1960s, after a decade of campaigning, Justice underwent a period of internal consolidation. In order to focus its activities, permanent committees in the areas of administrative law, civil justice and criminal justice were created. Hence although pioneering work regarding the reform of administrative law had begun in the late 1950s, it was not until January 1966 that a Standing Committee was established to initiate and oversee such research. By far the most significant project was the investigation into the Scandanavian Ombudsman system and a report on The citizen and the administration was produced in 1961. Its recommendations were subsequently adopted by the Wilson government, resulting in the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration Act of 1967. A related committee went on to investigate the extension of the Ombudsman system into the arena of local

government. Files DJU/3/14-18 document this work, the outcome of which was the establishment of Commissions for Local Administration in England and Wales under the 1974 Local Government Act.

The first meeting of the Standing Committee on Civil Justice was held in November 1967 and over the years its programme of research has been wideranging to include family property, homemade wills, and parental rights and duties in custody suits. Various aspects of company law were studied, resulting in two influential reports in the early 1970s on insider trading and bankruptcy. A number of the proposals on insolvency law were later enacted in 1986. Copies of both reports are included in the relevant files. Also during this period the principle of no-fault compensation for personal injuries was recommended in cases of accidents at work and road traffic accidents, and the papers generated during this project are contained in files U DJU/4/15-18.

Until the late 1960s, committees were formed on an ad hoc basis according to priorities identified by the Executive Committee. This practice continued after the establishment of the Standing Committees, particularly in cases where Justice was required to make a submission to a Royal Commission or other government-appointed body. Over the years these have included the Royal Commission on the Police, the Widgery Committee on Legal Aid in Criminal Proceedings, the Winn Committee on Personal Injuries Litigation and the Royal Commission on Trade Unions and Employers' Associations.

The process of transition from Empire to Commonwealth which gathered pace in the 1960s was particularly difficult in Central Africa and this became a fundamental area of concern for Justice in its early years. The Federation of Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia and Nyasaland began to break down in the late 1950s, and a State of Emergency was declared in Nyasaland in 1959. File U DJU/11/55 covers this crucial period and includes a report compiled for Justice by L J Blom Cooper after visiting Nyasaland and correspondence with successive Secretaries of State for the Colonies. By the end of 1964 both Nyasaland and Northern Rhodesia had gained independence and became known as Malawi and Zambia respectively. In total there are some six files relating to this part of Africa, spanning the period until 1981, by which time political power had been transferred to the African majority in Southern Rhodesia and the state renamed Zimbabwe. The administration of justice in the Seychelles also attracted the attention of Justice in the late 1950s. Liaison between Tom Sargant and both the union of Democratic Control and the Colonial Office over a number of individual cases and the conduct of the Chief Justice of the islands is documented by files U DJU/11/60-62.

Over the years Justice has also undertaken a number of joint investigations in cooperation with such bodies as the Howard League for Penal Reform and the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders. Tom Sargant was himself a member of the Council of National Association Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders from 1966 to 1981. In the early 1970s for example, the three organisations addressed the problem of previous convictions and produced an influential report, Living it down, the principles of which were embodied in the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act of 1974. In collaboration with All Souls College, Oxford, a major review of administrative law was initiated in 1977 under the chairmanship of Sir Patrick Neill QC. Five files of papers consulted by the Review Committee, in preparation for a seminar at the College in March 1980, are available in the archive and publication of the final report, Administrative justice: some necessary reforms, occurred in 1988 and is covered by file U DJU/3/13.

Justice has from its foundation defined itself as an expert, independent body, rather than a pressure group. Its organisation, membership and activities reflect this. The governing

Council of Justice is composed of experienced practitioners, teachers and administrators of the law, including MPs from each of the major political parties. Its membership is drawn predominantly from the ranks of barristers and solicitors, but it also attracts academics and lay members. Over the decades its work has fallen into three main areas, the most significant being that of law reform. Through a series of official reports, Justice has gained a reputation for careful research and practical, often radical, solutions, many of which have subsequently been incorporated into law. As well as initiating reforms, Justice also monitors legislation as it progresses through Parliament. (U DJU/3/16; a comprehensive list of these reports to 1980 is included in The local ombudsmen, pp.159-60)

The pursuit of personal cases of injustice was originally considered to be beyond the scope of its work. However in the face of pressing need, the restriction to cases of general principle became unworkable. Through the efforts of Tom Sargant, and by working in collaboration with the BBC's Rough Justice and Channel Four's Trial and Error programmes, Justice established a record of pursuing miscarriages of justice and securing the release of wrongly convicted prisoners. Justice submitted expert evidence to the 1993 Royal Commission on Criminal Justice, which resulted in the creation of the Criminal Cases Review Commission in 1997, and since that date its casework has decreased.

Following the incorporation of the European Convention on Human Rights into British law through the Human Rights Act of 2000, Justice reviewed its work and decided to focus on four main themes. These are human rights, criminal justice, the European arrest warrant, and the legal system and access to justice.

**Custodial history:** Deposited by Anne Owers, Director of Justice, on 21 October 1993. **Description:** The archive provides comprehensive documentation of the work undertaken by Justice, primarily in the fields of administrative law, civil justice, colonial and Commonwealth affairs and criminal justice. There are some 169 files of correspondence, minutes, reports, memoranda and other papers generated by the various committees through which Justice investigated and reported on questions of law reform. Oversight of these committees was undertaken by the Executive Committee, which itself reported to Council on a regular basis. Minutes of meetings of both bodies are available, accompanied by files covering conferences at national, European and international level, and relations with the International Commission of Jurists and its many related organisations overseas. The collection of subject files in detail as follows:

Correspondence (1956-1985) being files that relate primarily to the establishment and early history of the organisation, and relations between the key founder members Peter Benenson, Tom Sargant (Secretary 1957-1982) and Hartley Shawcross (Chairman 1957-1972) (details of the casework undertaken by Justice are limited and are to be found amongst the papers of specific committees; one exception is a file of correspondence of Tom Sargant with many convicted prisoners during the late 1960s, which includes letters from the Moors murderers lan Brady and Myra Hindley).

Council and Executive Committee (1957-1978) being a complete series of minute books and files covering the work of both bodies and including minutes of Annual General Meetings; the first minute book is particularly valuable in documenting the process through which a permanent organisation was created out of an ad hoc campaign and in highlighting the overseas orientation of much of the early work.

Standing Committee on Administrative Law (1957-1989) including files of the investigation into the Scandanavian Ombudsman system, files on the extension of the Ombudsman system into the arena of local government and material on systems of compensation and freedom of information.

Standing Committee on Civil Justice (1967-1980) including files covering family property, passports, homemade wills, and parental rights and duties in custody suits, as well as reports from the early 1970s on insider trading, company law and bankruptcy and papers on no-fault compensation. Correspondence includes two letters from Gerald Gardiner (Lord Chancellor) dated 5 June and 10 November 1969.

Standing Committee on Colonial (later Commonwealth) Affairs (1952-1979) being files of correspondence and project papers, many from overseas lawyers, compiled by Tom Sargant (the series of country files should be seen as a complementary source). Correspondence includes letters from Lord Denning dated 23 November 1959 and 22 September 1960; Tony Benn dated 22 December 1960; Alec Douglas Home dated 20 July 1964. The file 1961-1965 includes papers on the proposal for a Commonwealth Convention and Court.

Standing Committee on Criminal Justice (1960-1982) being files relating to the criminal prosecution including one bundle and several individual files on the appeals process. There are also letters from Geoffrey Howe dated 3 January 1973; Roy Jenkins dated 16 June 1975; Lord Gardiner dated 10 August, 2 September 1972, 15 March 1977; Harriet Harman dated 18 December 1978.

Ad hoc committees (1950-1986) including files on the Royal Commission on the Police, the Widgery Committee on Legal Aid in Criminal Proceedings, the Winn Committee on Personal Injuries Litigation and the Royal Commission on Trade unions and Employers' Associations and a number of files are also included here in instances where it was not possible to identify the origins of a committee. There are also 24 files within the archive documenting work into the law regarding evidence. Each focuses on a particular aspect of the law, ranging from child witnesses and confessions to hearsay and previous convictions, and includes the memoranda produced by Justice on each topic. Two files cover the background to the implementation of the Criminal Injuries Compensation Scheme in 1964. Three files relate to research in the early 1980s which identified the need for a legal right to compensation for wrongful imprisonment. There are also letters from Lord Gardiner dated 3 April and 9 September 1958, 24 February 1959, 10 March, 28 March and 2 May 1969, 8 July 1980; Leon Brittan dated 10 November 1980; Lord Denning 10 March 1960; Clive Jenkins dated 25 March 1964.

Joint bodies (1959-1991) including files relating to work done in cooperation with such bodies as the Howard League for Penal Reform and the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders and five files of papers consulted by the Review Committee into administrative law plus the final report, Administrative justice: some necessary reforms. There are letters from Lord Gardiner dated 23 January 1967, 12 January 1971 and 5 June 1973; Geoffrey Howe dated 27 April 1967; prime minister Edward Heath dated 4 September 1972.

Conferences (1965-1984) being papers relating to the Annual Members' Conferences for the years 1967-1969, 1974-1976 and 1980-1983. Such conferences were used as a forum for discussion amongst the wider membership of topical legal issues and as such, these files duplicate the subject matter of various committee investigations. The majority of the conference files document relations between Justice and the other European Sections of the ICJ, particularly the French Section, Libre Justice. The first joint meeting with Libre Justice was held in May 1958 to discuss human rights and the rule of law in colonial territories. Evidence of this partnership and exchange of ideas begins to occur in the archive with the

late 1960s and an almost complete series of files for such meetings is available over the period 1970-1984.

International Commission of Jurists (1957-1981) including files covering conferences on the broad theme of rule of law held in New Delhi, India in January 1959 and Colombo, Ceylon in January 1966 (see also the Standing Committee on Colonial Affairs for a conference in Lagos, Nigeria, in January 1961). The official documentation of the Colombo conference includes an important series of surveys, undertaken by the ICJ's Secretariat, regarding the rule of law in Australia, Burma, Ceylon (Sri Lanka), China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam. Summary reports of the ICJ's activities during the 1970s are also available, as well as press releases and some correspondence between Geneva and London.

Country files (1954-1983) being 79 files, largely compiled by Tom Sargant, arranged alphabetically by country and reflecting two interrelated aspects of Justice's work, namely its concern to uphold the rule of law in the British colonies and dependent territories and its partnership with numerous overseas members, branches and national sections of the ICJ. Events in South Africa are covered in some depth over three decades and the most significant file focuses on the political trials of opponents of apartheid. Schedules of the charges faced by the defendants in the first Treason Trial are of special significance. Similarly the aftermath of the Hungarian uprising in 1956 is documented by file U DJU/11/31, which contains several papers on the rule of law under the Kadar regime drawn up by the ICJ, as well as detailed tables of those convicted for their part in the uprising. File U DJU/11/55 covers the 1959 state of emergency in Nyasaland and includes a report compiled for Justice by L J Blom Cooper after visiting Nyasaland and correspondence with successive Secretaries of State for the Colonies. In total there are some six files relating to Central Africa, spanning the period until 1981. The administration of justice in the Seychelles is documented by files U DJU/11/60-62. Four files document the formation of a branch in the colony in Hong Kong in 1965 and research undertaken in the late 1960s into the applicability of the Ombudsman system. There are also files for Cyprus, Greece, Israel, Japan, Korea, Malta, Northern Ireland, Poland, Portugal and Spain. There are letters from Lord Gardiner dated 5 March and 15 March 1965.

#### Arrangement

U DJU/1 Correspondence, 1956 - 1985

U DJU/2 Council and Executive Committee, 1957 - 1978

U DJU/3 Standing Committee on Administrative Law, 1957 - 1989

U DJU/4 Standing Committee on Civil Justice, 1967 - 1980

U DJU/5 Standing Committee on Colonial, later Commonwealth, Affairs, 1952 - 1979

U DJU/6 Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, 1960 - 1982

U DJU/7 Ad hoc committees, 1950 - 1986

U DJU/8 Joint bodies, 1959 - 1991

U DJU/9 Conferences, 1965 - 1984

U DJU/10 International Commission of Jurists, 1957 - 1981

U DJU/11 Country files, 1954 - 1983

Extent: 11 linear metres

Related material: Archives of Liberty (National Council for Civil Liberties) [U DCL]

Finding aids: Entry in Pressure group archives subject guide

Access conditions: Some of the records in this collection contain sensitive personal information. In accordance with data protection legislation, records containing sensitive personal information are not available for public inspection for 75 years if the information relates to adults, or 100 years if the information relates to children. In some circumstances access may be granted for research purposes. To request access or for further information please contact <a href="mailto:accutation.new">access on for further information please <a href="mailto:accutation.new">access on for f

Access to all other material will be granted to any accredited reader.

Copyright: Justice

Language: English, French, German

U DJU/1	Correspondence 7 items	1956-1985
U DJU/1/1	File. Correspondence of Peter Benenson, founder member, and Tom Sargant, Secretary, regarding the establishment of Justice, including agenda, reports of proceedings and minutes of Council and Executive Committee Including:	1956-1985
	a) Ts. draft annual report, June 1958 b) Constitution, as amended by AGM, 3 July 1985 1 file	
U DJU/1/2	File. Correspondence of Peter Benenson and Tom Sargant with Rt. Hon. Lord Shawcross QC, regarding his election and work as first Chairman of Justice 1 file	1957-1972
U DJU/1/3	File. Correspondence of Tom Sargant and Rt. Hon. Lord Shawcross QC with various trust funds regarding funding for research projects and the establishment of the Justice Educational and Research Trust 1 file	1956-1976

U DJU/1/4	File. Correspondence of Tom Sargant with prisoners seeking advice and assistance Including:	1968-1969
	1) Letters from Ian Brady, HM Prison, Durham (2), 23 May 1968 & 25 August 1969 2) Letter from Myra Hindley, HM Prison, Holloway, 15 June 1968 3) Letter from Merlyn Rees, Home Secretary, 31 July 1969 1 file	
	U DJU/1/4/1&3 contain personal sensitive information and are not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2046. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	
U DJU/1/4/1	File. Correspondence of Tom Sargant with prisoners seeking advice and assistance Letters from Ian Brady, HM Prison, Durham 2 items  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2045. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	23 May 1968- 25 Aug 1969
U DJU/1/4/2	File. Correspondence of Tom Sargant with prisoners seeking advice and assistance Letter from Myra Hindley, HM Prison, Holloway, 1 item	15 Jun 1968
U DJU/1/4/3	File. Correspondence of Tom Sargant with prisoners seeking advice and assistance Letter from Merlyn Rees, Home Secretary 1 item  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2045. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	31 Jul 1969
U DJU/1/5	File. Correspondence of Lord Gardiner and Tom Sargant regarding the prosecution process 1 file	1972-1977

U DJU/1/6	File. Correspondence of Tom Sargant regarding the premises at 2 Clement's Inn, London WC2, leased by Justice Educational and Research Trust Including:	1975-1979
	a) Architectural plans for refurbishment of premises, Peter Wood & Partners, Chartered Architects (5), July 1975 & November 1976 1 file	
U DJU/1/7	File. Press releases issued by Secretary 1 file	1968-1978
U DJU/2	Council and Executive Committee 5 items	1957-1978
U DJU/2/1	Minute book of Council, Executive Committee and AGMs, including income and expenditure accounts and first annual report 1 volume	1957-1961
U DJU/2/2	Minute book of Council, Executive Committee and AGMs 1 volume	1962-1966
U DJU/2/3	Minute book of Council, Executive Committee and AGMs, including minutes of Finance and Membership Committee 1 volume	1966-1971
U DJU/2/4	File. Minutes of Council, Executive Committee and AGMs, including minutes of Finance Committee 1 file	1972-1974
U DJU/2/5	File. Minutes of Council, Executive Committee and AGMs, including minutes of Finance and Civil Justice Committees 1 file	1975-1978
U DJU/3	Standing Committee on Administrative Law 36 items	1957-1989
U DJU/3/1	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law, including minutes and reports. Establishment and adoption of study programme 1 file	1962-1967

U DJU/3/2	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law, including minutes. Administrative law reform Including:	1967-1971
	a) Proof copy of report. 'Administration under law', Justice, [1971] 1 file	
U DJU/3/3	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law and Sub Committee on Compensation for Compulsory Acquisition, including minutes and Law Commission reports  1 file	1971-1975
U DJU/3/4	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law. Roads 1 file	1972-1975
U DJU/3/5	Filing case. Standing Committee on Administrative Law, including minutes 1 file	1974-1978
U DJU/3/6	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law, including minutes 1 file	1974-1979
U DJU/3/7	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law. Small Claims Compensation Courts 1 file	1974-1979
U DJU/3/8	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law and Statutory Agencies Project, including minutes 1 file	1975-1978
U DJU/3/9	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law, including reports. Data Protection Committee report (Cmnd. 7341)  1 file	1976-1979
U DJU/3/10	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law. Compulsory Purchase Orders 1 file	1977-1978
U DJU/3/11	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law. Listed buildings 1 file	1978

U DJU/3/12	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law, including minutes Including:	1982-1985
	a) File. Meeting on judicial review of administrative action, Jersey, 11 - 13 October 1985, 1985	
U DJU/3/13	File. Standing Committee on Administrative Law, including minutes. Justice All Souls Review report, 'Administrative justice, some necessary reforms' 1 file	1988-1989
U DJU/3/14	File. Sub Committee on the Commission for Local Administration in England, including report. Notes of interviews undertaken by G Arran, postgraduate researcher 1 file	1968-1969
U DJU/3/15	File. Sub Committee on the Commission for Local Administration in England, including report. Ts. reports of interviews undertaken by G Arran, postgraduate researcher 1 file	1968-1969
U DJU/3/16	Filing case. Sub Committee on the Commission for Local Administration in England, including minutes and correspondence with MPs Including:	1975-1980
	a) Report. 'The local Ombudsmen: a review of the first five years', Justice, 1980 1 file	
U DJU/3/17	Filing case. Sub Committee on the Commission for Local Administration in England. Reports of interviews with local authorities undertaken by Dr Wyn Grant Including:	1977-1978
	a) Letter from Shirley Williams MP, 16 July 1978 1 file	
U DJU/3/18	File. Campaign by J S Owen to preserve High Wood, Tunbridge Wells, compiled as the basis of a complaint to Commission for Local Administration in England 1 file	1975-1979

U DJU/3/19	File. 'The Local Ombudsman and the Tunbridge Wells Borough Council: a report submitted to Justice by J S Owen in connection with their study of the work of the Commission for Local Administration in England' 1 file	10 Apr 1979
U DJU/3/20	File. Sub Committee on Compensation for Compulsory Acquisition, including minutes and report 1 file	1967-1969
U DJU/3/21	File. Sub Committee on Compensation for Compulsory Acquisition, including minutes and report Including:	1972-1973
	<ul><li>a) Photocopy letter from Peter Walker, Secretary of State for the Environment, 3 February 1972</li><li>1 file</li></ul>	
U DJU/3/22	File. Sub Committee on Costs, including report 1 file	1974-[1975]
U DJU/3/23	File. Sub Committee on Freedom of Information 1 file	1972-1978
U DJU/3/24	File. Sub Committee on Freedom of Information, including correspondence with MPs 1 file	1976-1978
U DJU/3/25	File. Sub Committee on Freedom of Information, including minutes and report 1 file	1977-1978
U DJU/3/26	File. Sub Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration, including report 1 file	1957-1960
U DJU/3/27	File. Sub Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration, including correspondence with Sir John Whyatt, members of the Lords and MPs 1 file	1960-1970

U DJU/3/28	File. Sub Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration, including correspondence with MPs Including:	1962-1967
	a) Letter from Lord Chancellor, Gerald Gardiner, 3 December 1964 1 file	
U DJU/3/29	File. Sub Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration, including correspondence with MPs. Research project into the extension of the Ombudsman's role 1 file	1966-1968
U DJU/3/30	File. Sub Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration 1 file	1975-1978
U DJU/3/31	File. Sub Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration. Proposals for reform 1 file	1975-1978
U DJU/3/32	File. Sub Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration, including report. Proposals for reform 1 file	1976
U DJU/3/33	File. Sub Committee on Special Inquiries, including minutes and report 1 file	1976-1977
U DJU/3/34	File. Statutory Agencies Project Steering Committee, including minutes 1 file	1974-1976
U DJU/3/35	File. Statutory Agencies Project Steering Committee, including minutes and report 1 file	1974-1976
U DJU/3/36	File. Statutory Agencies Project Steering Committee 1 file	1975-1976
U DJU/4	Standing Committee on Civil Justice 22 items	1967-1980

U DJU/4/1	File. Standing Committee on Civil Justice, including minutes. Establishment and adoption of study programme 1 file	1967-1973
U DJU/4/2	File. Sub Committee on Bankruptcy, including minutes and report 1 file	1971-1975
U DJU/4/3	File. Sub Committee on Bankruptcy Including:	1974-1976
	a) Report. 'Bankruptcy', Justice, 1975 1 file	
U DJU/4/4	File. Sub Committee on Civil Appeals, including minutes and report. Suitors' Fund Including:	1968-1973
	a) Letters from Lord Chancellor, Gerald Gardiner (2), 5 June 1969 & 10 November 1969 1 file	
U DJU/4/5	File. Sub Committee on Company Law Including:	1967-1976
	a) Report. 'Insider trading', Justice, 1972 1 file	
U DJU/4/6	File. Sub Committee on Company Law, including minutes 1 file	1972-1980
U DJU/4/7	File. Working Party on Contingency Legal Aid. Individual cases of complaint 1 file	1976-1977
U DJU/4/8	File. Working Party on Contingency Legal Aid, including minutes. Submission to the Royal Commission on Legal Services 1 file	1977-1978
U DJU/4/9	File. Working Party on Contingency Legal Aid. Submission to the Royal Commission on Legal Services 1 file	1977-1978
U DJU/4/10	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Injuries Compensation Board Scheme, including report 1 file	1973-1978

U DJU/4/11	File. Sub Committee on Family Property, including minutes. Drafting of Matrimonial Property Bill 1 file	1967-1969
U DJU/4/12	File. Sub Committee on Homemade Wills Including:	1967-1971
	a) Proof copy of report (photocopy). 'Homemade wills', Justice, 1971 1 file	
U DJU/4/13	File. Sub Committee on the Judiciary, including minutes and report 1 file	1968-1972
U DJU/4/14	File. Sub Committee on Litigants in Person, including minutes and report 1 file	1967-1971
U DJU/4/15	File. Sub Committee on No Fault Insurance, renamed Compensation for Disablement Including:	1972-1975
	a) Ts. 'Compensation for accidents at work - a memorandum of the Committee of Justice on No Fault Insurance', June 1974 1 file	
U DJU/4/16	File. Sub Committee on No Fault Insurance, renamed Compensation for Disablement Including:	1972-1974
	a) Ts. 'Compensation for victims of road traffic accidents - a memorandum of the Committee of Justice on No Fault Insurance', July 1973 b) Report. 'No fault on the roads', Justice, 1974 1 file	
U DJU/4/17	File. Sub Committee on No Fault Insurance, renamed Compensation for Disablement, including minutes 1 file	1972-1974
U DJU/4/18	File. Sub Committee on No Fault Insurance, renamed Compensation for Disablement, including minutes 1 file	1974-1975

U DJU/4/19	File. Sub Committee on Parental Rights and Duties and Custody Suits, including minutes and report 1 file	1971-1975
U DJU/4/20	File. Sub Committee on Parental Rights and Duties and Custody Suits Including:	1974-1975
	a) Report. 'Parental rights and duties and custody suit', Justice, 1975 1 file	
U DJU/4/21	File. Sub Committee on Passports, including minutes Including:	1973-1974
	a) Report. 'Going abroad - a report on passports', Justice, 1974 1 file	
U DJU/4/22	File. Sub Committee on Perjury, including minutes and report Including:	1970-1973
	a) Ts. verbatim report of Annual Members' Conference on perjury: the substantive law: prevention and remedies, 13 February 1971 1 file	
U DJU/5	Standing Committee on Colonial, later Commonwealth, Affairs 9 items	1952-1979
U DJU/5/1	File. Standing Committee on Colonial, (later Commonwealth), Affairs, including minutes and correspondence with the Colonial Office. ICJ African Conference on the Rule of Law, Lagos, Nigeria, 3 - 7 January 1961 Including:	1959-1967
	<ul><li>a) Letters from Lord Denning (2), 23 November</li><li>1959 &amp; 22 September 1960</li><li>b) Letter from Tony Benn MP, 22 December 1960</li><li>1 file</li></ul>	

U DJU/5/2	File. Standing Committee on Colonial, (later Commonwealth), Affairs. Proposal for a Commonwealth Convention and Court Including:	1961-1965
	a) Letter from Alec Douglas Home, Prime Minister, 20 July 1964 1 file	
U DJU/5/3	File. Standing Committee on Colonial, (later Commonwealth), Affairs, including minutes. Commonwealth Law Conference, London, 15 - 17 July 1968 Including:	1967-1969
	a) 'Bulletin', no.32, ICJ, December 1967 1 file	
U DJU/5/4	File. Standing Committee on Colonial, (later Commonwealth), Affairs, including minutes Including:	1971-1977
	<ul> <li>a) Ts. 'List of law societies and bar associations of the Commonwealth', [1970s]</li> <li>b) Ts. 'National sections of ICJ', [1970s]</li> <li>c) Ts. 'List of bar associations in Commonwealth African countries', [1970s]</li> <li>1 file</li> </ul>	
U DJU/5/5	File. Joint Working Party with Sub Committee on Passports on British Nationality, including minutes and report 1 file	1974-1979
U DJU/5/6	File. Sub Committee on Colonial Judges and Magistrates, including minutes 1 file	1958-1962
U DJU/5/7	File. Sub Committee on Colonial Judges and Magistrates. Responses from overseas members Including:	1952-1961
	a) Pamphlet. 'Official report of the Conference of Barristers of the British Caribbean, Port of Spain, Trinidad, 25 - 29 August 1952', [1952] 1 file	

U DJU/5/8	File. Sub Committee on Native Courts, Indigenous Law, the Legal Profession, Legal Education and Legal Aid in Dependent Territories within the British Commonwealth Including:  a) Ts. 'Report of conference on questions	1956-1958
	affecting Kenya and Great Britain, 12 May 1956', Africa Bureau, [1956] 1 file	
U DJU/5/9	File. Sub Committee on Native Courts, Indigenous Law, the Legal Profession, Legal Education and Legal Aid in Dependent Territories within the British Commonwealth, including reports. Responses to questionnaire from overseas lawyers  1 file	1958-1960
U DJU/6	Standing Committee on Criminal Justice 29 items	1960-1982
U DJU/6/1	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including minutes. Criminal prosecution process 1 file	1966-1969
U DJU/6/2	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including report. Criminal prosecution process 1 file	1967-1970
U DJU/6/3	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including minutes and report. Pleas of guilty 1 file	1966-1972
U DJU/6/4	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including report. Pleas of guilty 1 file	1968-1976
U DJU/6/5	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including minutes. Lord Devlin's Committee on Civil Procedure Including:	1967-1974
	a) Letter from Geoffrey Howe MP, 3 January 1973 1 file	
U DJU/6/6	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including minutes and report on criminal legal aid 1 file	1970-1979

U DJU/6/7	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice. Administration of Justice Bill Including:	1970
	a) Letters from Lord Chancellor, Lord Gardiner (2), 18 & 26 March 1970 1 file	
U DJU/6/8	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including minutes and memoranda of evidence to Lord Justice James' Committee on the Redistribution of Criminal Business  1 file	1973-1976
U DJU/6/9	File. Standing Committee on Criminal Justice, including minutes and details of individual cases. Lord Devlin's Committee on Identification Procedures  1 file	1974-1979
U DJU/6/10	File. Sub Committee on Abnormal Offenders. Submission to Lord Butler's Committee on the Treatment of Abnormal Offenders 1 file	1972-1973
U DJU/6/11	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals. Official forms 1 file	1960s
U DJU/6/12	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals. Correspondence 1 file	1960-1965
U DJU/6/13	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals. Press cuttings 1 file	1962-1964
U DJU/6/14	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals. Minutes 1 file	1961-1964
U DJU/6/15	File. Complete sets of documents consulted and produced by the Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals, numbered A to Z, AA to ZZ and 1 to 6 1 file	1961-1963
U DJU/6/16	File. Documents consulted and produced by the Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals 1 file	1960s
U DJU/6/17	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals 1 file	1962-1965

U DJU/6/18	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals, including report 1 file	1963-1964
U DJU/6/19	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals. Meeting on legal aid in criminal appeals, 13 May 1972 1 file	1972-1975
U DJU/6/20	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals 1 file	1974-1976
U DJU/6/21	File. Sub Committee on Criminal Appeals, including minutes Including:	1975-1977
	a) Letter from Roy Jenkins, Home Secretary, 16 June 1975 1 file	
U DJU/6/22	File. Sub Committees a - c on draft Criminal Evidence Bill, including minutes Including:	1972-1973
	a) Letters from Lord Gardiner (2), 10 August & 2 September 1972 1 file	
U DJU/6/23	File. Working Parties nos. 1 - 4 on the Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure Including:	1977-1982
	a) Letter from Lord Gardiner, 15 March 1977 1 file	
U DJU/6/24	File. Working Party no. 1 on police powers, Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure, including minutes and memorandum of evidence 1 file	1978-1979
U DJU/6/25	File. Working Party no. 2 on the suspect at the police station, Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure, including minutes Including:	1975-1979
	a) Ts. report. 'Police interrogation in England and Wales: a critical review of the literature prepared for the RCCP', Pauline Morris, February 1978 1 file	

U DJU/6/26	File. Working Party no. 3 on the prosecution system and preparation for trial, Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure, including minutes Including:	1975-1978
	<ul> <li>a) Photocopy of report. 'The prosecution process in England and Wales', Justice, [1970]</li> <li>b) Letter from Harriet Harman, NCCL Legal Officer, 18 December 1978</li> <li>1 file</li> </ul>	
U DJU/6/27	File. Working Party no. 4 on aspects of the trial, Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure, including minutes Including:	1974-1980
	<ul> <li>a) Photocopy of report. 'Evidence of identity: memorandum of evidence to Lord Devlin's Committee', Justice, 1974</li> <li>1 file</li> </ul>	
U DJU/6/28	File. Steering Committee and Working Parties nos. 1 - 3 on the Royal Commission on Legal Services, including minutes and report of Working Party no. 1 Including:	1970-1977
	a) Report. 'Complaints against lawyers', Justice, 1970 1 file	
U DJU/6/29	Filing case. Steering Committee and Working Parties nos. 1 - 3 on the Royal Commission on Legal Services, including memoranda of evidence 1 file	1976-1977
U DJU/7	Ad hoc Committees 59 items	1950-1986
U DJU/7/1	File. Committee on Compensation for [Victims of] Crimes of Violence. Press cuttings 1 file	1961-1964
U DJU/7/2	File. Committee on Compensation for [Victims of] Crimes of Violence. Correspondence Including: a) Report. 'Compensation for victims of crimes of violence', Justice, 1962 [some pages missing] 1 file	1961-1964

U DJU/7/3	File. Committee on Compensation for Wrongful Imprisonment 1 file	1976-1981
U DJU/7/4	File. Committee on Compensation for Wrongful Imprisonment, including minutes and report Including:	1979-1982
	a) Letter from Lord Gardiner, 8 July 1980 b) Letter from Leon Brittan MP, 10 November 1980 1 file	
U DJU/7/5	File. Committee on Compensation for Wrongful Imprisonment 1 file	1980-1981
U DJU/7/6	File. Committee on Complaints against Members of the Legal Profession 1 file	1964-1969
U DJU/7/7	File. Committee on Complaints against Members of the Legal Profession, including minutes Including:	1967-1970
	a) Letters from Lord Chancellor, Gerald Gardiner (2), 28 March & 2 May 1969 1 file	
U DJU/7/8	File. Committee on Contempt of Court, including correspondence with MPs Including:	1958-1960
	a) Letters from Gerald Gardiner (4), 3 April 1958, 9 September 1958, 24 February 1959 & 10 March 1960	
	<ul><li>b) Proof copy of report. 'Contempt of court',</li><li>Justice, [April 1959]</li><li>c) Letter from Lord Denning, 10 March 1960</li><li>1 file</li></ul>	
U DJU/7/9	Filing case. Committee on Courts Administration. Responses to questionnaire from members of legal profession 1 file	1980-1984
U DJU/7/10	File. Committee on Courts Administration, including minutes and drafts of report 1 file	1980-1986

U DJU/7/11	File. Response of Justice to questionnaire from 'Committee III: the criminal process and the rule of law' [origins of committee unclear] Including:	1962
	a) Ts. 'The rule of law in England', J P Eddy, February 1962 1 file	
U DJU/7/12	File. Committee on Debt Counselling, including minutes and report 1 file	1976-1984
U DJU/7/13	File. Committee on Debt Counselling 1 file	1979-1981
U DJU/7/14	File. Committee on Decriminalisation and Day Fines, including minutes Including:	1959-1980
	<ul><li>a) Photocopy of report. 'Legal penalties: the need for revaluation', Justice, 1959</li><li>1 file</li></ul>	
U DJU/7/15	File. Committee on Decriminalisation and Day Fines, including report 1 file	1968-1980
U DJU/7/16	File. Committee on Decriminalisation and Day Fines, including report Including:	1980-1982
	<ul><li>a) Ts. report of Annual Members' Conference on decriminalisation, 27 March 1982</li><li>1 file</li></ul>	
U DJU/7/17	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence, including minutes 1 file	1963-1968
U DJU/7/18	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Minutes 1 file	1964-1968
U DJU/7/19	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence, including progress report 1 file	1964-1966
U DJU/7/20	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 1: child witnesses 1 file	1965-1967

U DJU/7/21	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 2: spouses' privilege 1 file	1965-1968
U DJU/7/22	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 3: evidence of character in criminal cases 1 file	1964
U DJU/7/23	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 4: advance notice of special defences 1 file	1967
U DJU/7/24	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 5: Crown privilege 1 file	1964-1965
U DJU/7/25	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 6: accomplices and corroboration in criminal cases 1 file	1960s
U DJU/7/26	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 7: judgments and convictions as evidence 1 file	1964-1967
U DJU/7/27	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 8: hearsay in criminal cases 1 file	1965
U DJU/7/28	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 8A: revision of Evidence Act 1938 regarding civil proceedings 1 file	1965
U DJU/7/29	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 10: identification 1 file	1966
U DJU/7/30	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 11: availability of prosecution evidence to the defence 1 file	1960s
U DJU/7/31	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 12: court witnesses 1 file	1960s
U DJU/7/32	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 13: impeaching one's own witness 1 file	1964

U DJU/7/33	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 14: similar facts 1 file	1965
U DJU/7/34	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 15: confessions 1 file	1966-1967
U DJU/7/35	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 16: corroboration in civil cases 1 file	1964-1967
U DJU/7/36	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 17: Civil Evidence Bill 1968 1 file	[1968]
U DJU/7/37	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 18: tape recorded evidence 1 file	[1964-1967]
U DJU/7/38	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 19: the accused as a witness 1 file	1968
U DJU/7/39	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Topic 20: admissibility of previous convictions 1 file	1968
U DJU/7/40	File. Committee on [the Laws of] Evidence. Criminal Justice Bill 1 file	1968
U DJU/7/41	File. Committee on Fraud Trials, including minutes and report 1 file	1983-1985
U DJU/7/42	File. Committee on the Investigation of Criminal Offences, including minutes. Submission to the Royal Commission on the Police 1 file	1959-1962
U DJU/7/43	File. Committee on the Investigation of Criminal Offences, including report 1 file	1959-1961
U DJU/7/44	File. Committee on Jury Service, including minutes. Submission to the Departmental Committee on Jury Service 1 file	1963-1964

U DJU/7/45	File. Working Party on Legal Aid in Criminal Proceedings, including minutes. Submission to Mr Justice Widgery's Committee on Legal Aid in Criminal Proceedings 1 file	1964-1965
U DJU/7/46	File. Working Party on Maintenance Limits, including minutes. Submission to the Departmental Committee on Statutory Maintenance Limits  1 file	1966-1967
U DJU/7/47	File. Committee on the Trial of Personal Injury Cases, including minutes and report. Submission to the Winn Committee on Personal Injuries Litigation 1 file	1964-1967
U DJU/7/48	File. Committee on the Trial of Personal Injury Cases. Submission to the Winn Committee on Personal Injuries Litigation 1 file	1966-1968
U DJU/7/49	File. Working Party on the Powers and Duties of Trustees. Submission to the Law Reform Committee 1 file	1978
U DJU/7/50	File. Committee on Privacy, including minutes and report 1 file	1967-1970
U DJU/7/51	File. Working Party on Reparation by the Offender. Submission to the Advisory Council on the Penal System: Sub Committee on Reparation by the Offender  1 file	1968-1969
U DJU/7/52	File. Sub Committee on the Revaluation of Legal Penalties Including:	1958-1959
	a) Proof copy of report [for publication in 'Criminal Law Review'?]. 'Legal penalties: the need for revaluation', Justice, [1959] 1 file	
U DJU/7/53	File. Sub Committee on the Right of Asylum, including minutes 1 file	1957-1958

U DJU/7/54	File. Committee on Trade Unions and Trade Associations, including minutes. Submission to the Royal Commission on Trade Unions and Employers' Associations Including:	1950-1964
	<ul> <li>a) Rules of the Transport and General Workers'</li> <li>Union, September 1950</li> <li>b) Rules of the National Union of Furniture Trade</li> <li>Operatives, 1 January 1960</li> <li>1 file</li> </ul>	
U DJU/7/55	File. Committee on Trade Unions and Trade Associations. Submission to the Royal Commission on Trade Unions and Employers' Associations 1 file	1961-1963
U DJU/7/56	File. Committee on Trade Unions and Trade Associations, including correspondence with MPs. Submission to the Royal Commission on Trade Unions and Employers' Associations Including:	1962-1966
	a) Letter from Clive Jenkins, General Secretary of ASSET, 25 March 1964 1 file	
U DJU/7/57	File. Sub Committee on Unrepresented Defendants, including minutes Including:	1970-1971
	a) Proof copy of report. 'The unrepresented defendant in magistrates' courts', Justice, 1971 1 file	
U DJU/7/58	File. Sub Committee on Unrepresented Defendants 1 file	1970-1971
U DJU/7/59	File. Evidence to the Windscale enquiry, 10 October 1977 Including:	1978
	a) Ts. draft report. 'Plutonium and liberty: an examination of the impact of nuclear processing on an open society', Justice, 1978 1 file	
U DJU/8	Joint Bodies 15 item	1959-1991

U DJU/8/1	File. Justice All Souls Review of Administrative Law in the United Kingdom, sponsored by the Justice Educational and Research Trust and All Souls College, Oxford. Documents consulted by Review Committee 1 file	1969-1980
U DJU/8/2	File. Justice All Souls Review of Administrative Law in the United Kingdom, sponsored by the Justice Educational and Research Trust and All Souls College, Oxford. Documents consulted by Review Committee 1 file	[1980]
U DJU/8/3	File. Justice All Souls Review of Administrative Law in the United Kingdom, sponsored by the Justice Educational and Research Trust and All Souls College, Oxford. Papers circulated prior to meeting of Review Committee, 22 February 1980 1 file	1980
U DJU/8/4	File. Justice All Souls Review of Administrative Law in the United Kingdom, sponsored by the Justice Educational and Research Trust and All Souls College, Oxford. Papers circulated prior to seminar at All Souls College, Oxford, 28 - 30 March 1980 1 file	1979-1980
U DJU/8/5	File. Justice All Souls Review of Administrative Law in the United Kingdom, sponsored by the Justice Educational and Research Trust and All Souls College, Oxford. Programmes and papers for seminar at All Souls College, Oxford, 28 - 30 March 1980 1 file	1980

	Hull History Centre. Necords of Justice	
U DJU/8/6	File. Joint Working Party on Bail and Remands into Custody, composed of representatives of Justice, the Metropolitan Magistrates, the Magistrates' Association, the Superintendents' Association of England and Wales, the Society of Clerks of the Peace of Counties and Clerks of County Councils, the Justices' Clerks' Society, the National Council for Civil Liberties and the New Bridge: an Association of Friends of the Discharged Prisoner, including minutes Including:	1963-1967
	a) Letter from Lord Chancellor, Lord Gardiner, 23 January 1967 1 file	
U DJU/8/7	File. Joint Working Party on Bail and Remands into Custody, composed of representatives of Justice, the Metropolitan Magistrates, the Magistrates' Association, the Superintendents' Association of England and Wales, the Society of Clerks of the Peace of Counties and Clerks of County Councils, the Justices' Clerks' Society, the National Council for Civil Liberties and the New Bridge: an Association of Friends of the Discharged Prisoner. Manhattan bail project 1 file	1964-1967
U DJU/8/8	File. Joint Committee on Boards of Visitors, composed of representatives of Justice, the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders and the Howard League for Penal Reform, including minutes and details of individual cases Including:	1967-1975
	a) Letter from Geoffrey Howe QC, 27 April 1967 b) Proof copy of report (photocopy). 'Boards of visitors of penal institution', Justice, the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders and the Howard League for Penal Reform, [April 1975] 1 file	
U DJU/8/9	File. Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination. Seminar organised by Justice and the Human Rights Network, 28 March 1990	1989-1991

1 file

U DJU/8/10	File. United Kingdom Committee for the International Year of Human Rights, 1968, including minutes and working papers Including:	1961-1968
	a) Ts. 'Report on the Geneva N[on] G[overnmental] O[rganisation] Conference on Human Rights', held at the Palais des Nations, Geneva, 29 - 31 January 1968, International Committee of NGOs, [1968] 1 file	
U DJU/8/11	File. Joint Working Party on the Law and the Press, composed of representatives of Justice and the British Committee of the International Press Institute, including minutes and correspondence with MPs and members of the Lords 1 file	1963-1967
U DJU/8/12	File. United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law. Oxford Colloquium on legal aid, 14 - 16 September 1959 1 file	1959-1960
U DJU/8/13	File. Joint Working Party on Previous Convictions, composed of representatives of Justice, the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders and the Howard League for Penal Reform, including minutes and details of individual cases Including:	1969-1972
	a) Letter from Lord Gardiner, 12 January 1971 b) Report. 'Living it down: the problem of old convictions', Justice, the Howard League for Penal Reform and the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders, 1972 1 file	

U DJU/8/14	File. Joint Working Party on Previous Convictions, composed of representatives of Justice, the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders and the Howard League for Penal Reform, including correspondence with MPs. Rehabilitation of Offenders Bill 1973 Including:  a) Photocopy letter from Edward Heath, Prime Minister, 4 September 1972 b) Letter from Lord Gardiner, 5 June 1973	1972-1978
	1 file	
U DJU/8/15	File. Prisoners of Conscience Fund, managed by Tom Sargant and Norman Marsh of the Law Commission, including minutes of Relief Committee and accounts 1 file	1973-1977
U DJU/9	Conferences 17 items	1965-1984
U DJU/9/1	File. Annual Members' Conference on motorists and the law, 28 January 1967, and tenth anniversary dinner, 1 July 1967 1 file	1967
U DJU/9/2	File. Annual Members' Conference on the duties of those who administer the law to safeguard human rights, 17 February 1968 1 file	1968
U DJU/9/3	File. Annual Members' Conferences on the truth and the courts, 8 February 1969; the future of trial by jury, 2 March 1974; children and the law, 15 March 1975; the James Report on the Redistribution of Criminal Business, 20 March 1976; civil procedure after Benson, 15 March 1980; the report of the Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure, 11 April 1981; and decriminalisation, 27 March 1982	1968-1982
U DJU/9/4	Ts. report of Annual Members' Conference on family law 1 item	26 Mar 1983

U DJU/9/5	File. Joint meeting with French and German Sections of ICJ on the power of prosecution and the structure of companies, London, 7 - 9 October 1966 1 file	1965-1967
U DJU/9/6	File. Joint meeting with French Section of ICJ on consumer protection and absolute offences, Canterbury, 3 - 5 July 1970 1 file	1970
U DJU/9/7	File. Joint meeting with French Section of ICJ on tax fraud in France and the United Kingdom, Paris, 3 - 4 July 1971 1 file	1971
U DJU/9/8	File. Joint meeting with French Section of ICJ on the effect of [European] Community law on national law, Nottingham, July 1972 1 file	1972
U DJU/9/9	File. Joint meeting with French Section of ICJ on parental rights and their international enforcement and French law on privacy, Paris, 30 June - 1 July 1973 Including:	1973
	a) 16th annual report of Justice, June 1973 1 file	
U DJU/9/10	File. Joint meetings with French Section of ICJ on the Ombudsman and proof in the English criminal trial, London, 4 - 6 July 1975 and on prisoners' rights and the law regarding prodigals, Paris, 8 - 9 July 1978 1 file	1975-1978
U DJU/9/11	File. Joint meeting with French Section of ICJ on the rights of suspects and the responsibilities of company directors, London, 2 - 3 July 1977; 20th anniversary celebrations with all European Sections 1 file	1977

U DJU/9/12	File. Joint meetings with French Section of ICJ on compensation for wrongful imprisonment and proper limits on the powers of extradition, London, 28 - 29 June 1980; data processing and liberty and sexual offences in England and Wales, Deauville, France, 25 - 27 June 1982; freedom of information and criminal legal aid and choice of counsel, London, 7 - 8 July 1984 1 file	1980-1984
U DJU/9/13	File. Conference of European Sections of ICJ on the individual and the state: the essential legal elements to ensure the protection of the individual, Strasbourg, France, 26 - 27 October 1968 1 file	1968
U DJU/9/14	File. Conference of European Sections of ICJ on cooperation between European Sections and Latin American, Asian and African Sections and changes in the world of communism, Bad Godesburg, Germany, 27 - 28 September 1969 1 file	1969
U DJU/9/15	File. Conference of European Sections of ICJ on the gap between the law and the people, planned for 1973 and postponed to 1974 1 file	1971-1973
U DJU/9/16	File. Conference of European Sections of ICJ on legal force and the accuracy and certainty of the law, Badgastein, Austria, 13 - 16 May 1974 1 file	1974
U DJU/9/17	File. Conference of European Sections of ICJ on the use of force by the state in emergency situations, The Hague and Amsterdam, 26 - 28 September 1975 Including:	1975
	a) Annual report of ICJ, July 1974 - June 1975 1 file	
U DJU/10	International Commission of Jurists 10 items	1957-1981

U DJU/10/1	File. Quarterly reports issued by Secretary General of ICJ, including some press releases Including:	1973-1979
	a) Ts. 'Report on current activities of the International Commission of Jurists, July 1973 - June 1974', Secretary General, [1974] b) Ts. 'Report on the activities of the International Commission of Jurists, 1971 - 1977', Secretary General, [1977] 1 file	
U DJU/10/2	File. Reports and press releases covering Kenya, Zambia, Pakistan, Chile, Tanzania, Turkey, Spain, Cyprus and Canada, Secretary General of ICJ Including:	1973-1975
	a) Ts. report. 'The application in Latin America of International Declarations and Conventions relating to asylum', ICJ, September 1975 b) Ts. list of national sections and affiliated organisations of ICJ, December 1975 1 file	
U DJU/10/3	File. Correspondence of Tom Sargant with Secretary General and other ICJ officials in Geneva 1 file	1969-1973
U DJU/10/4	File. ICJ Congress on the rule of law, New Delhi, India, 5 - 10 January 1959 Including:	1957-1960
	<ul> <li>a) Ts. 'Rule of law questionnaire in preparation for New Delhi Congress, January 1959: answers submitted by Justice', circa 1957</li> <li>b) Letter from Gerald Gardiner, 8 January 1958</li> <li>1 file</li> </ul>	
U DJU/10/5	File. Colloquium on the rule of law, Colombo, Ceylon, 10 - 16 January 1966, organised by Ceylon Section of ICJ. Country surveys issued by ICJ Secretariat, including Australia, Burma, Cambodia, Ceylon, People's Republic of China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam 1 file	1965

U DJU/11	Country files, arranged alphabetically 79 items	1954-1983
U DJU/10/10	File. ICJ conference on development and the rule of law, The Hague, 27 April - 1 May 1981, including working papers 1 file	1981
	a) Ts. 'Report on the policy and the activities of the International Commission of Jurists to the 25th anniversary Commission meeting', Secretary General, [April 1977] 1 file	
U DJU/10/9	File. 25th anniversary conference of ICJ on the rule of law and protection of human rights after 25 years, Vienna, 19 - 22 April 1977, including background papers Including:	1976-1977
U DJU/10/8	File. Conference of Jurists on the right to freedom of movement, Bangalore, India, 10 - 14 January 1968, organised by Mysore State Commission of Jurists and Indian Commission of Jurists, including working papers 1 file	1968
	<ul><li>a) Sheet of used postage stamps issued by Ceylon, [1950s/1960s]</li><li>b) Letter from Lord Chancellor, Lord Gardiner, 24 January 1966</li><li>1 file</li></ul>	
U DJU/10/7	File. Colloquium on the rule of law, Colombo, Ceylon, 10 - 16 January 1966, organised by Ceylon Section of ICJ, including speeches and resolutions Including:	1966
U DJU/10/6	File. Colloquium on the rule of law, Colombo, Ceylon, 10 - 16 January 1966, organised by Ceylon Section of ICJ. Working paper on the dynamic aspects of the rule of law in the modern age, ICJ 1 file	1965

U DJU/11/1	File. Aden. State of emergency under British colonial rule Including:	1962-1967
	a) Carbon copy ts. 'Report of a visit of Members of Parliament to Aden. The delegation consisted of Messrs. Charles Loughlin, A Oran and D Taverne', D Taverne MP, [1964] b) Ts. 'A report by Amnesty International: Aden 1963 - 1966', 11 November 1966	
U DJU/11/2	File. Afghanistan 1 file	1983
U DJU/11/3	File. Africa. Visit by Dr Anthony Allott, Justice, and Prof. Edvard Hambro, Norwegian section, ICJ, to Kenya and Southern Rhodesia 1 file	1959
U DJU/11/4	File. Anguilla, Nevis and St. Kitts. Secession of Anguilla 1 file	1967-1969
U DJU/11/5	File. Austria. Contacts with Austrian Section of ICJ 1 file	1966-1980
U DJU/11/6	File. Bahamas. Contacts with Justice members; establishment of national section of ICJ 1 file	1965-1976
U DJU/11/7	File. Bahrain. Contacts with Justice members; administration of justice 1 file	1957-1965
U DJU/11/8	File. Bangladesh. Individual cases Including:	1972-1977
	a) Letter from Lord Gardiner, 5 February 1973 1 file This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2053. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	
U DJU/11/9	File. Barbados. Establishment of national section of ICJ 1 file	1966

U DJU/11/10	File. Basutoland. Administration of justice 1 file	1967
U DJU/11/11	File. British Guiana. Establishment of branch of Justice 1 file	1958-1964
U DJU/11/12	File. Canada. Contacts with members of Justice in British Columbia and Canadian Section of ICJ 1 file	1959-1981
U DJU/11/13	File. Ceylon. Contacts with Ceylonese Section of ICJ 1 file	1965-1979
U DJU/11/14	File. Channel Islands, the. Contacts with members of Justice; need for law reform 1 file	1965-1981
U DJU/11/15	File. Cyprus. Alleged ill treatment of Cypriot prisoners in British custody Including:	1957-1963
	a) Letters from Fenner Brockway MP (2), 10 & 22 July 1957 1 file This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2039. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	
U DJU/11/16	File. Cyprus. Establishment of national section of ICJ; contacts with Nicosia Bar Association 1 file	1969-1983
U DJU/11/17	File. Czechoslovakia. Trial of Charter 77 signatories 1 file	1977-1979
U DJU/11/18	File. Falkland Islands, the. Contacts with United Kingdom Falkland Islands Committee Including:	1974-1977
	a) Ts. report of a visit to the islands by E W Hunter Christie, April 1975 1 file	
U DJU/11/19	File. Fiji. Contacts with members of Justice 1 file	1965-1974

U DJU/11/20	File. Finland. International symposium on the independence of judges and lawyers, Helsinki, 28 November 1980, organised by Finnish section of ICJ, including report 1 file	1980-1981
U DJU/11/21	File. Germany. Contacts with German Section of ICJ; conference of jurists and lawyers, West Berlin, 13 - 15 October 1978 1 file	1978
U DJU/11/22	File. Ghana. Deportation of Muslim leaders, including correspondence with MPs; establishment of national section of ICJ 1 file	1957-1964
U DJU/11/23	File. Ghana. Contacts with members of Justice 1 file	1964-1977
U DJU/11/24	File. Greece. Violations of democratic and human rights 1 file	1956-1978
U DJU/11/25	File. Grenada. Establishment of national section of ICJ 1 file	1969-1978
U DJU/11/26	File. Guyana. Establishment of branch of Justice and national section of ICJ; trial of Amerindians 1 file	1965-1969
U DJU/11/27	File. Hong Kong. Establishment of branch of Justice; Mountain Lead Syndicate 1 file	1959-1963
U DJU/11/28	File. Hong Kong. Case of Assandas Chimandas Danani 1 file This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2041. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1965

U DJU/11/29	File. Hong Kong. Ombudsman, including report and details of individual cases Including:	1969-1978
	a) Constitution of the Hong Kong Branch of Justice, with draft (2), 1974 1 file This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2054. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	
U DJU/11/30	File. Hong Kong. Ombudsman 1 file	1969-1970
U DJU/11/31	File. Hungary. 1956 uprising and subsequent trials Including:	1957-1958
	a) Tables of individuals convicted, [1957] b) Ts. 'The Hungarian situation and the rule of law: supplementary report 1 September - 31 December 1957, submitted to United Nations Special Committee on the Problem of Hungary', ICJ, 10 January 1958 c) Ts. report. 'Recent developments in the pattern of criminal justice in Hungary', ICJ, 8 July 1958 1 file	
U DJU/11/32	File. Iceland. Conference of Austrian and Icelandic lawyers, organised by Austrian Section of ICJ and Association of Icelandic Lawyers, on human rights, Reykjavik, 1 - 7 June 1972 1 file	1972
U DJU/11/33	File. India. Contacts with Indian Section of ICJ Including:	1965-1977
	a) File. International Committee to obtain Justice for Shrii Shrii Anandamurti, May - July 1974 1 file	
U DJU/11/34	File. Israel. Committee for the Defence of Palestinian Prisoners and Detainees in the Prisons of Zionist Occupation 1 file	1975-1978
U DJU/11/35	File. Italy. Contacts with Italian Section of ICJ 1 file	1960-1975

U DJU/11/36	File. Jamaica. Establishment of branch of Justice Including:	1964-1975
	a) Carbon copy ts. report 'on the feasibility of the institution of the Ombudsman in Jamaica', [September 1967] 1 file	
U DJU/11/37	File. Japan. Police powers in Britain 1 file	1976-1977
U DJU/11/38	File. Kenya. Establishment of branch of Justice 1 file	1958-1965
U DJU/11/39	File. Kenya. Contacts with Kenyan Section of ICJ; Commonwealth Immigrants Bill 1968 1 file	1964-1982
U DJU/11/40	File. Korea. Juvenile delinquents 1 file	1979
U DJU/11/41	File. Malawi. Contacts with members of Justice; case of Khow Daniel Amihyia  1 file  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2041. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1964-1965
U DJU/11/42	File. Malaya and Singapore. Contacts with Malayan section of ICJ; political prisoners in Singapore 1 file  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2055. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1966-1979
U DJU/11/43	File. Malta. Alleged miscarriages of justice 1 file  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2041. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1959-1965

U DJU/11/44	File. Malta. Contacts with Malta Chamber of Advocates 1 file	1966-1977
U DJU/11/45	File. New Zealand. Contacts with New Zealand section of ICJ 1 file	1966-1980
U DJU/11/46	File. Nigeria. Contacts with members of Justice; secession of Biafra 1 file	1966-1968
U DJU/11/47	File. Northern Ireland. Contacts with Northern Ireland Council for Civil Liberties; establishment of Northern Ireland Section of ICJ 1 file	1960-1966
U DJU/11/48	File. Northern Ireland. Contacts with Northern Ireland Section of ICJ; human rights Including:	1966-1983
	a) Ts. report. 'Analysis of the Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Acts, 1974 and 1976, November 11 1974 to December 31 1982', Irish Information Partnership, March 1983 1 file	
U DJU/11/49	File. Northern Ireland. Lord Parker's Committee on Interrogation Procedures 1 file	1971-1973
U DJU/11/50	File. Norway. Alleged miscarriages of justice 1 file  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2055. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1973-1979
U DJU/11/51	File. Pakistan. Establishment of national section of ICJ 1 file	1966-1977
U DJU/11/52	File. Poland. Trial of KOR (Workers' Defence Committee) members 1 file	1982-1983

U DJU/11/53	File. Portugal and Spain. Contacts with Portuguese section of ICJ; persecution of lawyers in Spain 1 file	1973-1976
U DJU/11/54	File. Rhodesia, Northern. Case of Hardings Wind Mazimba; legal aid 1 file  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2042. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1958-1966
U DJU/11/55	File. Rhodesia, Northern, and Nyasaland. Legal aid; restricted persons Including:	1958-1964
	a) Carbon copy ts. 'Report to Justice by L J Blom Cooper in Nyasaland', circa 1959 b) Letters from successive Secretaries of State for the Colonies, Alan Lennox Boyd and Iain Macleod (3), 20 March & 26 June 1959 & 10 February 1960 c) Letters from Canon L John Collins, Chairman, Christian Action (2), 1 March 1960 & 10 October 1961	
U DJU/11/56	File. Rhodesia, including minutes of Human Rights Advisory Service Rhodesia Committee 1 file	1963-1969
U DJU/11/57	File. Rhodesia. Contacts with members of Justice 1 file	1971-1980
U DJU/11/58	File. Scotland. Establishment of branch of Justice 1 file	1963-1964
U DJU/11/59	File. Scotland. Establishment of branch of Justice 1 file	1965-1975
U DJU/11/60	File. Seychelles. Administration of justice Including:	1954-1965
	a) Letter from Alan Lennox Boyd, Secretary of State for the Colonies, 4 October 1955 b) Letters from Audrey Jupp, Secretary, Union of Democratic Control (2), 14 & 22 August 1958 1 file	

U DJU/11/61	File. Seychelles. Case of Philibert Loizeau and Paul Gobine 1 file This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2048. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1955-1972
U DJU/11/62	File. Seychelles. Conduct of Chief Justice, including correspondence with the Colonial Office Including:	1957-1958
	a) File. Case of Harold Tyndale Biscoe (including 5 letters from Audrey Jupp, Secretary, Union of Democratic Control), July 1957 - May 1958 1 file	
U DJU/11/63	File. South Africa. Cruelty and forced labour on farms (evidence collected by Anti-Slavery Society) 1 file	1954-1961
U DJU/11/64	File. South Africa. Treason trials of Nelson Mandela, Walter Sisulu, Helen Joseph et al; Sharpeville massacre Including:	1956-1964
	<ul> <li>a) Ts. 'Schedules C and D' detailing charges against defendants for activities undertaken during 1954 - 1956', circa 1958</li> <li>b) Letter from Fenner Brockway MP, 3 August 1960</li> <li>1 file</li> </ul>	
U DJU/11/65	File. South Africa. Contacts with members of Justice 1 file	1964-1967
U DJU/11/66	File. South Africa. R F Payne, President of the Law Society, and the General Law Amendment Act 1 file	1969

U DJU/11/67	File. South Africa. Establishment of Association [of lawyers] on Human Rights Including:	1972-1982
	<ul> <li>a) Ts. report on criminal law under apartheid,</li> <li>[1970s]</li> <li>b) Ts. 'Report of Professor Garth Nettheim on observer mission to Cape Town, August 1972",</li> <li>October 1972</li> </ul>	
	c) Ts. report on the inquest into the death of Steven Biko, December 1977 1 file	
U DJU/11/68	File. Sri Lanka. Human rights 1 file	1983
U DJU/11/69	File. Swaziland and Basutoland. Alleged corruption during general elections 1 file	1965
U DJU/11/70	File. Sweden. Contacts with Swedish section of ICJ; conference organised by Austrian, German and Swedish sections on problems of the rule of law relating to the welfare state, Lund, Sweden, 25 - 26 August 1973 1 file	1973-1982
U DJU/11/71	File. Switzerland. Alleged miscarriages of justice 1 file	1963-1965
U DJU/11/72	File. Tanganyika. Establishment of national section of ICJ 1 file	1958-1964
U DJU/11/73	File. Tanzania. Contacts with members of Justice; case of Kanoo Desai 1 bundle This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2054. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1964-1978

U DJU/11/74	File. Trinidad and Tobago. Contacts with branch of Justice; case of Ramesh Lawrence Maharaj 1 file  This item contains personal sensitive information and is not available for public inspection for 75 years until Jan 2054. This is in accordance with data protection legislation. If you have a query about access to this record please contact <a href="mailto:archives@hull.ac.uk">archives@hull.ac.uk</a> .	1965-1978
U DJU/11/75	File. Trinidad and Tobago. Rule of law 1 file	1983
U DJU/11/76	File. Uganda. Establishment of national section of ICJ 1 file	1964-1982
U DJU/11/77	File. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Soviet Jewry; Palestinian refugees Including 'Focus on Soviet Jewry special issue: the Leningrad trial- full report of court proceeding", March 1971 and Letter from Lord Gardiner, 12 April 1974 1 file	1970-1977
U DJU/11/78	File. United States of America. Contacts with members of Justice 1 file	1958-1971
U DJU/11/79	File. Zambia. Contacts with members of Justice Including 2 Letters from Lord Chancellor, Gerald Gardiner, 5 & 15 March 1965 1 file	1964-1981