Biographical background:
Royston Aubrey Bruton was born near Chesham in Buckinghamshire in 1936 and attended Amersham College, a private high school. After national service he graduated with a certificate of education from Worcester Teachers’ Training College in 1959 and was then awarded scholarships that took him to the London School of Economics where he graduated with a bachelor of science degree in 1964. In 1966 he obtained a diploma in education from the London University Institute of Education. He was also appointed lecturer at Battersea College of Education where he taught until 1978. He was promoted to senior lecturer in 1967. Through this time he worked on his masters dissertation on Chinese education in Sarawak 1841-1941 and was awarded his degree in 1971 through the Institute of Education in the department for education in developing countries.

In 1971 he registered as a doctoral student through the Institute and began his research on education and the Bidayuh people of Sarawak, whom he visited in four consecutive years from 1973 to 1976. He studied the work of schools in the Tebia area of the Kuching district, coming into contact with Archdeacon Peter Howes, explaining why some of Howes' work is embedded within the Bruton archive. Howes was a missionary with the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel and later became assistant bishop of Kuching. He retired in 1981.

Roy Bruton left his post at Battersea College in 1978 to concentrate on his PhD thesis which was submitted in final form in 1981, when he was awarded the degree in the sociology of education by the University of London. In his final years he worked from his home, Chenies, near Rickmansworth, with the intention of setting up a socio-political study centre and an associated private press. He prepared his own doctoral work for publication and this appeared as Farewell to democracy in Sarawak: theoretical exploration of socio-cultural transmissions, with reference to change, conflict and contradiction (1993). The final touches to this book were made in the week before he died prematurely from the emphysema which had troubled him for many years. He died in Harefield Hospital in January 1993.

Custodial History:
Donated in 1993, some additional material received from Professor King in July 1994.

Description:
The research papers of Dr Roy Bruton comprise material collected for his masters and doctoral theses on Chinese education and the education of the Bidayuh people (Land Dayak) of Sarawak, Malaysia.

The papers in more detail are as follows: six card index boxes (1966-1993); masters dissertation on Chinese education in Sarawak (1971); doctoral dissertation on Bidayuh education in Sarawak (1981); field notes and photographs of the Bidayuh (1970s); one copy of and photocopies of Farewell to democracy in Sarawak (1993); the works of the Reverend Peter H H Howes in published form (1952-1994); miscellaneous papers relating to the Bidayuh (1970s) including photocopied extracts of secondary and primary source material (from Dayak Bidayuh National Association Thirtieth Anniversary
A small amount of material collected on Margaret Mead (1986-1987) and some general material (especially secondary sources) on Asian history and politics as well as general literature on modern development and education.

**Arrangement:**

U DRB/1-9 Indexes and MA and PhD theses
U DRB/10 Rt Rev. Peter HH Howes
U DRB/11 Papers relating to the Bidayuh (Land Dayaks) of Sarawak
U DRB/12-23 Miscellaneous papers relating to Sarawak, Malaysia, South - East Asia, Education and Margaret Mead

**Extent:** 2.5 linear metres

**Related Material:**

U DBA Papers of Dr David Bassett
U DJA Papers of Professor Mervyn Jaspan
U DDA Papers of Frederick W. Dalley
U DPN Papers of Rev. Dr Harry Parkin
U DSE Artificial Collection of South East Asian Manuscripts

**Access Conditions:**

Access will be granted to any accredited reader.

**Language:**

English and a number of South East Asian languages but none specifically identified

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**U DRB/1-6 Card indexes**

6 boxes

20th century

U DRB/1 Small blue index file box containing approximately 400 cards, apparently the index Dr R Bruton's book 'Farewell to Democracy in Sarawak' Including revisions after typesetting c. 400 items c.1993

U DRB/2 Small blue index file box containing approximately 400 cards, apparently the index Dr R Bruton's book 'Farewell to Democracy in Sarawak' Including revisions after typesetting c. 400 items 20th century
U DRB/3 Small blue index file box containing approximately 400 cards, apparently the index Dr R Bruton's book 'Farewell to Democracy in Sarawak' Including revisions after typesetting c. 400 items 20th century

U DRB/4 Small blue index file box belonging to Dr R Bruton: bibliography, labelled:
(i) Sarawak and general Malaysian material
(ii) Sarawak
(iii) Development
(iv) South-East Asia
(v) Education
In most cases, authors and titles only are recorded. c. 400 items 20th century

U DRB/5 A blue index card box belonging to Dr R Bruton, mostly containing small cards, 3 in. x 5 in., about 400 cards Under the headings:
(vi) Anthropology
(vii) The Chinese community (viii) Miri - Bintowo research project
(ix) Kambug primary community research project
(x) Minimal Malay course
(xi) The Malays
(xii) Home Economics
There are also a few miscellaneous cards, not filed in order. c. 400 items 20th century

U DRB/6 A blue index card box belonging to Dr R Bruton. Contains a few miscellaneous cards, 3" x 5", together with sets of larger title cards, mostly without any records 1 bundle 20th century

U DRB/7-23 Subject files 20th cent.

U DRB/7 Typed copy. 'The development of Chinese Education in Sarawak during the period of the White Rajahs, 1841-1941', by Royston Aubrey Bruton, BSc (Soc). Dissertation submitted in part fulfilment for the MA degree in Education of the University of London Institute of Education, September 1971 (138 pp.) 1971

Contents:
Abstract, p. 2. Introduction, p. 6
Part 1 - Background factors:
1 The Chinese in Sarawak, 17
2 Educational background in the ancestral land, 34
Part 2 - Education during the period of Rajah James Brooke, 1841-1868:
In his abstract, Bruton says: 'This study explains the development of Chinese education in Sarawak in the terms of interaction between Brooke educational policy and practice; historical-structural aspects of the Chinese communities; Chinese traditional education; external constraints arising from educational and political change in China ... A major conclusion is that Brooke education and economic policies had the manifest and latent functions of creating structural inequalities which are of enduring significance for Sarawak today'
2) Engaging in the field:
   1 Sensitization and preliminaries, 50
   2 Methodology and problems, 33
   3 Making sense of the data, 57
3) Aspects of Sarawak's changing social structure:
   1 Introduction, 61
   2 Political, 64
   3 Demographic, 70
   4 Economic, 80
   5 Educational, 89
4) The research area:
   1 Introduction: physical features, 102
   2 The people and their kampongs, 105
   3 The economy, 121
   4 Schooling, 128
5) Community: integrated code transmissions and production:
   1 Introduction, 143
   2 Code and codings of transmissions, 147
   3 Aspects of infancy and early childhood, 154
   4 Invisible pedegogy - space, time and control (C-F), 163
   5 Codes of production and socio-cultural transmissions, 172
6) Primary school: collection code transmissions:
   1 Code, codings and visible pedagogy (+C+F), 179
   2 Aspects of social context, 181
   3 Space, 193
   4 Time, 201
   5 Control, 212
7) Secondary school: collection code transmissions:
   1 Code and codings, 220
   2 Aspects of the social context, 224
   3 Positional structure and transmission field, 233
   4 Curriculum (++C), 238
   5 Pedagogy (++F), 242
   6 Evaluation (++C++F), 247
Conclusion: Change, conflict and contradiction, 258
Appendices:
A General rules for students, 277
B Pupil record card, 281
C School and community research project, 285
D Integrated codes and social order, 288
E The Padawan Development Scheme (1957-1963), 296
Reference and notes, p. 304. Bibliography, pp. 316-323
Abstract:
The theoretical exploration attempts to explain the structure, and the changes in the structure, of socio-cultural transmissions between a socially unstratified cognatic social structure and different levels of schooling. Using models based on Bernstein's concepts of classification and framing, it is argued that the village communities have integrated codes of socio-cultural transmissions and production. Between the two categories of transmission and production, a simple systematic relationship exists. Egalitarian relations are shown to typify Bidayuh society and to constitute the dominant socio-cultural category reproduced by the transmission code. Schooling as an intrusive social institution is relatively autonomous of production. It is shown that the socio-cultural transmissions of schooling are based on a collection code, which reproduces inegalitarian relations. This reproduction was initially a refraction of alien British society and culture; but latterly became a reflection of local communal ethnicity as socio-historical formations and Malaysia's national ideology (Rukun Negara). These reflections are affected by development capitalism, Chinese economic power, Malay political power and Melanau political leadership. The school's collection code is in conflict with and contradictory to the integrated codes of Bidayuh village communities, and whilst inhibiting successful schooling, it also precipitates social deregulation of the person. Additionally, the relative autonomy of schooling and its extended systematic relationship with modes of production in Sarawak are potential social de-regulators of the person for the majority in a complex social structure with few common values. A general conclusion is that schooling will remain a serious threat to social order and that the policy of promoting national unity and a national culture through schooling is not likely to succeed.

1 item

U DRB/8A/2 Manuscript and typed notes relating to R Bruton's doctoral thesis (c.50 ff). 1 bundle

circa 1980

U DRB/8A/3 Field notebook, manuscript of R Bruton, relating to Sarawak schools 1 volume

1973 - 1974

U DRB/8A/4 Sarawak village schools: four sheets of photographs 4 items

circa 1974

U DRB/8B Box file containing drafts for Dr Bruton's doctoral thesis 1 file

circa 1980
U DRB/8C  Box file containing drafts for Dr Bruton’s doctoral thesis 1 file  circa 1980

U DRB/8D  Box file containing drafts for Dr Bruton’s doctoral thesis Early drafts 1 file  circa 1980

U DRB/8E  Box file containing drafts for Dr Bruton’s doctoral thesis Research notes and analyses 1 file  circa 1980


Box file contains photocopies of the contents, preface, illustrations and bibliography, s correspondence and draft material relating to the publication.

The book differs from the 1981 thesis, chiefly in being updated as to factual matters, and including a critique of B B Bernstein’s work, as follows:
Appendix F: 'A Theory of Ritual Politics' (Critique of Bernstein)
The preface is entirely new. Otherwise, the book follows the chapter headings of the 1981 thesis
1 file

U DRB/10  Box file containing items relating to the works of the Right Reverend Peter H H Howes  1937 – 1994

Peter Howes (b. 1911) studied for the Anglican ministry from 1929 at Kelham Theological College, and was made Deacon in 1934, Priest in 1935. From 1937 till his retirement in 1981, he was a missionary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Sarawak. After serving in various offices in the diocese, he was made Assistant Bishop of Kuching in 1976 and served in that capacity till 1981. Dr Bruton was in touch with him during his field studies 1973-1977. Part of Bishop Howes’s ministry was among the Bidayuh of the First Division of Sarawak, at Quop 1940-1950 and Padawan 1956-1965
1 file
"In a fair ground". Part of a ts. draft by Peter H H Howes for a book of reminiscences of Sarawak, 1937-1981. The photocopy typescript in Box 10 contains pp. 174 - 286 and 384 - 473 of the draft. The subject matter is as follows (numbers relate to his chapters):
11 (part): Events of 1941 up to the beginning of the Japanese war
12 The Japanese occupation of Sarawak 1942-1945. Life in civilian internment camps at Padungan and Batu Lintang
13 Post-occupation 1945-1946
14 On leave in England 1946-1947
19 Part of chapter 19 on the depressed condition of the Bidayuh and on development schemes
20 Third leave in England and Scotland, 1956
21 Padawan Development Scheme, 1956-1963, in Kuching District


Peter H H Howes: 'Why some of the best people aren't Christian' ('Sarawak Museum Journal', vol. IX [New Series nos. 15-16], 1960, pp. 488-95). This is a dialogue between Howes, and a Bidayuh of Padawan, who was a catechumen who never became a Christian. In the course of the conversation, the latter explained the annual agricultural cycle, and the close relationship it has to the Dayak animist religion, with rituals and ceremonies for the benefit of the work and the community. To abandon his ancestral religion would have cut him off from his own community, he said

Peter H H Howes: 'The Padawan Development Scheme, 1957-1963'. Evaluation report, 1963. 42 ff., foolscap, typescript; map at f.33 This scheme was proposed officially after a Government visit to the Padawan area in 1955. A command paper required the preparation at an early date of detailed proposals for a joint Development Scheme for Land Dayaks, wherein the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel and the Government might co-operate. Howes prepared a scheme which was approved in Mar 1956, and work begun in 1957. Howes was in charge till 1961, when the leadership was assigned to an Agricultural Officer, Peter Menon Jitab, appointed Officer-in-Charge
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U DRB/11</th>
<th>Box file. Papers relating to the Bidayuh (Land Dayaks) of Sarawak</th>
<th>1973 - 1989</th>
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<tr>
<td>U DRB/11/1</td>
<td>Bideyuh language in Biatah-Bangsa Bideyuh daram pimiu Biatah, pp. 69, foolscap, reproduced from typescript A Bidayuh language course in ten lessons, explanations in English. Stamped on the front: Received 1 Oct 1973</td>
<td>circa 1973</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
U DRB/11/3  Miscellaneous papers relating to the Bidayuh  
1 bundle  

U DRB/12  Box file. Sarawak  
2 files  

U DRB/12/1  File containing maps, mostly of Sarawak  
1949 - 1974  
Including:  
1) South-East Asia, political, small outline  
2) Sarawak, physical, 1:1m., 1949)  
3) Sarawak, roads, 1:4m., 1973, with insets showing towns  
4) Sarawak, Divisions, outline, 1" = 42 miles  
5) Sarawak, relief, outline, 1" = 42 miles  
6) Sarawak, ethnic distribution, outline, 1" = 42 miles)  
7) Sarawak, road development, Public Works Department, 1967 1:1m  
8) Sarawak, outline, photocopy, 1:2m.  
9-13) Sarawak, First Division District maps, outline with villages and rivers, 1:250,000; on the backs are typed master lists of kampongs:  
9) Kuching District (This map is cut, missing a small part at the bottom left-hand corner)  
10) Bau District  
11) Lundu District  
12) Sadong District  
13) Serian District  
14) Kuching Central, 1966 and Kuching East, 1965: two sheets joined. Land Survey Department, coloured, 1:10,000  
15) Kuching Town Central, black and white, 1:10,000, 1969  
16) Tebia, the research area (the southern part of Kuching District, a sketch map on transparent plastic, 1:250,000, c.1974, to illustrate Dr Bruton's field research project)  
17) Kambug School buildings, gardens, etc., Tebia area, c.1974 (plan to illustrate Dr Bruton's field research project)  
18) China, Kwangtung and Fukien Provinces: languages, outline (to illustrate the original homelands of Chinese in Sarawak)  
1 file  

U DRB/12/2  File of cuttings from the 'Sarawak Tribune', Kuching newspaper, up to 1992  
1 file  

circa 1992
<table>
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<tr>
<th>U DRB/13</th>
<th>Box file. Sarawak: Education</th>
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<td>File: Sarawak: Education: General</td>
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<td>U DRB/13/2</td>
<td>File: Sarawak: Education: Statistics and questionnaires</td>
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<td>U DRB/13/3</td>
<td>File: Sarawak: Education: Home Economics (as a subject for Sarawak schools)</td>
<td>20th century</td>
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<td>a) 16 Jan. 1924: Malay schoolmasters; maintenance grants for schools.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>pp. 1-2: Introduction</td>
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<td>3-4: Development of the country</td>
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<td>7-12: Education.</td>
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<td>24-8: Agriculture</td>
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<td>35-50: Native Officers, Chiefs, and other representatives of the people</td>
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<td>Chief conclusions, p. 1.</td>
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<td>Principal recommendations, p. 2.</td>
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<td>History of Education in Sarawak, p. 4.</td>
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<td>Existing position, p. 10.</td>
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<td>Weaknesses in the system today, p. 15.</td>
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<td>Aims of education, p. 23.</td>
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<td>Recommendations: the Education Department, p. 28.</td>
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<td>Teacher training, p. 35.</td>
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<td>School system for Sarawak, p. 47.</td>
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<td>Trade School, p. 57.</td>
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<td>The language situation (English, Dayak, Malay, Mandarin Chinese), p. 70.</td>
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U DRB/13/6  Examinations, p. 78.
Finance: Introduction, p. 83.
Existing financial arrangements, p. 87.
Mission Schools, p. 89.
Chinese Schools, p. 91.
Capital expenditure, p. 93.
Education of girls, p. 97.
1 file

1937

U DRB/13/7  File: Sarawak: Education: 'Batu Lintang Teachers' College, Syllabus 1968'. pp. 19, typescript, foolscap
Syllabus Section A (Theory of Education), ff. 3.
Primary Course, Lower Primary methods syllabus, pp. 3.
Primary Course, classroom organization, pp. 2.
Home Science and Needlework (General course), pp. 2.
Secondary Home Science and Needlework syllabus, pp9
1 file

1968

Report, ff. 3.
Sarawak Junior Certificate Examination: average score in English (statistics), ff. 3.
1 file

circa 1972

U DRB/13/9  File: Sarawak: Education: 'Lecturers and schoolmasters'. Sarawak, printed list 4 pp., no date.
1 file

20th century

1 file

1951

U DRB/13/11  File: Sarawak: Education: Two school record cards, proformas, not used, card
1) Kad rekod persekolahan (Educational Record). Rendah/Menengah 001
2) Kad rekod sulit (Personal Record). Rendah/Menengah 002
1 file

20th century

1976


1976

U DRB/14  Box file: Sarawak: Schools. Contains Dr R Bruton's research materials relating to individual schools in the Tebia area of the Kuching District, south of Kuching, near the Indonesian border. Some contain collections of short essays written by pupils at Dr Bruton's request. Schools covered:
1) Abang
2) Kakas
3) Kambug
1 file

20th century

U DRB/15  Box file: Sarawak: Schools. Contains Dr R Bruton's research materials relating to individual schools in the Tebia area of the Kuching District, south of Kuching, near the Indonesian border. Some contain collections of short essays written by pupils at Dr Bruton's request. School covered:
1) Kiding
1 file

20th century
U DRB/16
Box file: Sarawak: Schools.
Contains Dr R Bruton's research materials relating to individual schools in the Tebia area of the Kuching District, south of Kuching, near the Indonesian border. Some contain collections of short essays written by pupils at Dr Bruton's request.

Schools covered:
1) Kuching Dragon School (Although this is designated Kuching, the map in 'Farewell to Democracy in Sarawak' shows it at Tapah Bazaar, 15 miles south of the capital. Dr Bruton studied this school as a basis for assessing secondary education in the area)
2) Penrissen (Pupils' essays)
3) Sapit
4) Tabak
5) Sketch map of the layout of a Bidayuh village
1 file

U DRB/17
Box file. Sarawak: Malays and Chinese.
2 files

U DRB/17/1
File. Sarawak Malays
1) Parts of a Government report relating to Miri Malays, (Sarawak, Fourth Division)
2) Parts of the PhD thesis of Zainal bin Kling for the University of Hull: 'The Saribas Malays of Sarawak: their social and economic organization and system of values'. Present are pages of typescript copy, A4: pp. 42-69, 80-6, 303-42, 407-32. The original thesis is of 453 pp., with 30 plates, of which there is a copy in the Brynmor Jones Library at: Theses 1973, PhD, Z.2
1 file

U DRB/17/2
1 file

U DRB/18
Box file. England: Dr Bruton's miscellaneous papers
2 files

U DRB/18/1
File. Minimal Malay Course, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, compiled by Dr Nigel Phillips
1 file
U DRB/18/2  File. The Cheyne Organization  20th century
This appears to be a project proposed by Dr Bruton for a socio-political study institution based on his own home at Chenies, near Rickmansworth. The papers include a prospectus, with topics for seminars, the philosophy of the venture, and registration forms. Closely linked with this is the proposal for a Cheyne Press, mostly to publish his own works, projected, but not completed and listed on one sheet. There are also some loose papers:
Comparative studies on Society and History (manuscript);
a multi-choice questionnaire on economics; and a photocopy of an article: Stanley Diamond, 1922-1991: Agenda for world upheaval
1 file

U DRB/19  Box file. Contains four files of photocopies of articles from journals and excerpts from monographs selected and arranged by Dr R Bruton  1954 - 1991
The titles and authors are apparent, but in many cases, the dates and sources are not recorded
4 files

SMJ has been published in Kuching from 1911. There is a copy available, lacking some of the earlier numbers, in the South - East Asian section of the Brynmor Jones Library. SMJ XXVIII (New Series 49), 1980, is an index to all issues published 1911-1979.

The items copied by Dr Bruton are given here alphabetically by author:
7) Peter Howes: 'Why some of the best people aren't Christian'. SMJ IX (15-16), 1960, pp. 488-95. (See also DRB 10/4)
8) Russell A. Judkins: 'Silanting Kuning's transformation:

File. Photocopies of miscellaneous articles on Sarawak


U DRB/19/3 File. Photocopy extracts from: 'Malaysian politics and the 1978 election'.
Originally pp. xiv, 301. Present here are p. xiv (only), pp. 1-37, 212-301, 304-317.
1) Harold Crouch: From Alliance to Barisan Nasional, pp. 1-10.
11) Sothi Rachagan: The development of the electoral system, pp. 255-89.
12) The results, pp. 294-6.
1 file

circa 1978

Including:
1) Malaysian General Election results, 1990, 1 page, photocopy.
2) Sarawak State Elections, September 1991, 8 pages, photocopy, manuscript and newspaper cutting.
1 file

1990 - 1991

U DRB/20 Box file. Sarawak and General Malaysian Materials
2 files

1966 - 1991

U DRB/20/1 File containing photocopies of articles and reviews
Including:
1) 'Patrick Anek on his actions'. Sarawak Tribune (?)

1973 – 1991

page 17 of 24
13) Rodney Tasker: 'Class 5 digs in: Junta leaders consolidate their hold on power'. FEER, 1 Aug 1991, p. 20.

1 file

File containing photocopies of articles and reviews
2) K. Das: A tense fight in Sarawak: Rahman Yaakub faces a strong opposition challenge in the State election. FEER, 14 September, 1979, p. 44.
4) K. Das: 'Yaakub's waiting game'. FEER, 10 August, 1979, pp. 20-1.
5) K. Das: 'Case of the expelled correspondent'. FEER, 28 September, 1979, p. 22.
6) R.K. Denton: 'If there were no Malays, where would the Semai be?' Contributions to Asian Studies, 7, Leiden, 1975, pp. 50-64.

page 18 of 24
15) 'Symbols of social differentiation: a comparative investigation of signs, the signified and symbolic meanings in Borneo'.
17) Craig A. Lockard: 'Charles Brooke'. (See DRB 20/1/1).
1 file

U DRB/20/2

Box file. Sarawak and General Malaysian Materials

2 files

U DRB/21

File containing photocopies of articles and reviews
Including:
5) H.S. Morris: 'Constraints on research'. (See DRB 19/1)

page 19 of 24
9) Robert M. Pringle: 'The Brookes of Sarawak' (DRB 19/1/14).
20) Doug Tsuruoka: 'Pick a project: foreign investors are rushing to pour money into Malaysian manufacturing'. FEER, 1 February, 1990, p. 34.

File containing photocopies of articles and reviews
Including:
1) 'Anek to contest as independent'. Sarawak Tribune, 20 August, 1979.
5) Extract on current politics, from 'Sarawak Tribune' of 9 September, 1979.
13) General Election results. (Sarawak constituencies), 1190.
15) Datuk Petinggi Dr. Haji Abdul Rahman Yakut: 'Our history and culture: text of the speech of the Chief Minister at the launching of the History Week at the RMT Auditorium in Kuching'. The Saturday Post, p. 3. (Date not included in the cutting).
U DRB/22  Box file. South-East Asia, Eastern Asia and Oceania. 1955 - 1988
3 files

U DRB/22/1 File containing mainly photocopies of the following South-East Asia General items 1955 – 1985
Including:
2) Paul Chang: 'The role of administrator, inspector and heads of schools in improving the qualitative aspect of education in South - East Asia'. Teaching Education in New Countries, pp. 188-95.
8) Cynthia C. Enloe: 'Issues and integration in Malaysia'.
15) Chandra Muzaffar: (Chapter 8): 'Islamic resurgence: a global view' (with illustrations from South - East Asia). (?) pp. 149-86.
22) Clifford A. Sather: 'Kinship contiguity: variation in social alignments among the Semporna Bajau Laut'.
1 file

U DRB/22/2

File containing mainly photocopies of the following China, Japan, and South-East Asia General items

Including:
1) David Y.F. Ho, et.al.: 'The psychology of the Chinese people'. Excerpts:
   (iii) References, pp. 296-351
5) Devan Nair: 'Politics of the gutter: an open letter to Lee Kuan Yew'. FEER, 21 July, 1988, pp. 6-8, and:
   Suhaini Aznam: Objections overruled: lawyers fear courts will be stacked. (Struggle between Malaysia's executive and judiciary). FEER, 21 July, 1988, pp. 16-17, and:
   Tunku Abdul Rahman: 'Having avoided the scum, should we now be stooges?' FEER, 21 July, 1988, pp. 16-17.

1955 - 1985

1961 – 1988

1 file

File containing photocopies relating to Professor Margaret Mead, 1901-1978 Containing:
4) Marvin Harris: 'Margaret and the Giant-killer: it doesn't matter who's right'. Illustrated. pp. 18-20.

1 file

Box file. Development and Education. Containing two files of photocopies and other materials from various authors. The subjects dealt with are professional, not Oriental.
1) Development
2) Education

2 files

The Development of Chinese Education in Sarawak during the period of the White Rajahs 1841-1941
Bound copy of Roy Bruton's MA Dissertation. Submitted in part fulfillment for the M.A. Degree in Education of the University of London Institute of Education
1 item

A Remote Bidayuh Area in Sarawak and Schooling: a theoretical exploration of socio-cultural transmission, with reference to change, conflict and contradiction
Bound copy of Roy Bruton's PhD thesis. Submitted at the University of London, April 1981. PhD awarded September 1981, in the Faculty of Education (pp. 323, typescript A4)
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